VOLUME VI

(—), 1848. 'Catalogue of antiquities', in Archaeological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland, Memoirs Illustrative of the History and Antiquities of the County and City of York ... (London), 1–25
(—), 1878. 'Restoration of Middleham church', Yorkshire Gazette, 4 May 1878, 5
(—), 1880a. 'Donations to the Museum', in Yorkshire Philosophical Society, Annual Report for MDCCCLXXIX (York), 26–8
(—), 1880b. 'Discovery of ancient remains in Masham church', Bedale and Northallerton Times, 28 Feb 1880, 3
(—), 1880c. 'Interesting discovery in Masham church', Yorkshire Gazette, 28 Feb 1880, 7
(—), 1880d. 'Masaham. Interesting discovery in the church', York Herald, 28 Feb 1880, 7
(—), 1880e. 'Masham. Interesting discovery in the church', Ripon Gazette, 4 March 1880, 5
(—), 1887–8a. 'Donations to the museum', ibid., III, 263
(—), 1887–8b. 'Pre-Conquest stone, Croft church', ibid., III, 277–8
(—), 1887–8c. 'Excursions and proceedings ... July 7th and 8th, 1887', Trans. Cumberland Westmorland Antiq. Archaeol. Soc., ser. 1, IX, cix
(—), 1890–5b. In 'Meeting 28 August 1891', ibid., IV, xxvi–xxviii
(—), 1890–5c. In 'Meeting 20 September 1894', ibid., IV, lxxviii–xl
(—), 1890–5d. In 'Meeting 16 August 1895', ibid., IV, cix
(—), 1892. In 'Quarterly notes on archaeological progress and development', The Reliquary, n. ser., VI, 55–6
(—), 1893. 'Excursions and proceedings ... July 4th and 5th, 1893', Trans. Cumberland Westmorland Antiq. Archaeol. Soc., ser. 1, XIII, 50–1
(—), 1896–1905b. In 'Meeting 7 October 1897', ibid., V, xvi
(—), 1896–1905c. In 'Meeting 12 September 1902', ibid., V, cxxxi–cxxxiii
(—), 1896–1905d. In 'Meeting 24 July 1903', ibid., V, cxlii–cliii
(—), 1899–1900b. In 'Country meeting 11 July 1900', ibid., IX, 249–60
(—), 1906–11b. In 'Meeting 7 July 1908', ibid., VII, lx–lxiii
Allen, J. R., 1889. The Monumental History of the Early British Church (London)
Allott, S., 1974. Alcuin of York (c. AD 732 to 804) – His Life and Letters (York)
Anderson, M. O., 1973. Kings and Kingship in Early Scotland (Edinburgh)
Annis, R., 1991. 'St Andrew's old church, Upleatham', Cleveland History, LXI, 5–11
Archer, J. W., 1849. In 'Proceedings ... 1 June 1849', Archaeol. J., VI, 283–96
Arntz, H., 1936. 'Die Runen', in Weltschriften-Atlas, I (Tübingen)
Arntz, H., 1938. Die Runenschrift. Ihre Geschichte und ihre Denkmäler (Halle and Saale)
Atkinson, J. C., 1874. The History of Cleveland, Ancient and Modern, I (Barrow-in-Furness and London)
Atkinson, J. C., 1894. Memorials of Old Whitby, or historical gleanings from ancient Whitby records (London)

Bailey, R. N., 1978a. The Durham Cassiodorus, Jarrow Lecture (Jarrow)
Bailey, R. N., n.d. 'The Rey cross' (unpublished draft report)
Bain, J., 1887. Calendar of Documents Relating to Scotland, II, AD 1272–1307 (Edinburgh)
Bain, J., 1887. Calendar of Documents Relating to Scotland, III, AD 1307–1357 (Edinburgh)
Bakka, E., 1963. 'Some English decorated metal objects found in Norwegian Viking graves', Årbok for Universitetet i Bergen, humanistisk serie, I, 4–66
Barrow, G. W. S., 1966. 'The Anglo-Scottish border', Northern Hist., I, 21–42
Baum, J., 1937. La Sculpture figurale en Europe à l'époque mérovingienne (Paris)


Blair, P. H., 1949. 'The boundary between Bernicia and Deira', Archaeol. Aeliana, ser. 4, XXVII, 46–59

Blair, P. H., 1956. An Introduction to Anglo-Saxon England (Cambridge)


Boehler, M., 1930. Die altenglischen Frauennamen, Germanische Studien, 98 (Berlin)

Boethius, H., 1527. Scotorum Historiae ... (Paris)

Bogg, E., [1895]. From Edenvale to the Plains of York: a thousand miles in the valleys of the Nidd and Yore (Leeds and York)

Bogg, E., 1898. Two Thousand Miles of Wandering in the Border Country, Lakeland, and Ribblesdale (Leeds and York)

Bogg, E., 1908. Richmondshire: an account of its history and antiquities, characters and customs, legendary lore, and natural history (Leeds and London)


Bogg, E., 1925. Beautiful Wensleydale, and by the Banks of the Yore ... (Leeds)


Bourke, C. (ed.), 1995. From the Isles of the North: early medieval art in Ireland and Britain (Belfast)


Brøndsted, J. (trans. A. F. Major), 1924. Early English Ornament ... (London and Copenhagen)

Brown, G. B., 1921. The Ruthwell and Bewcastle Crosses ... The Arts in Early England, V (London)


Brown, G. B., 1930. 'The Easby fragment', The Times, 29 September 1930, 8


Brown, M. M., and Gallagher, D. B., 1984. 'St Cuthbert's church, Ormesby,

Brown, W., 1901. *Ingleby Arncliffe and Its Owners* (Leeds)

[Brown, W.], 1902a. 'Ingleby Arncliffe', *Yorkshire Archaeol. J.*, XVI, 121–226

[Brown, W.], 1902b. 'Grave cover at Durham', ibid., XVI, 468


Browne, G. F., 1883. 'Description and explanation of Saxon stones...', in W. O. Blunt, *A Thousand Years of the Church in Chester-le-Street* (London), 182–8


Bulmer, T. F., and Co., 1890. *History, Topography and Directory of North Yorkshire* ... (Preston)


Cabrol, F., and Leclercq, H., 1925. *Dictionnaire d'archéologie chrétienne et de liturgie*, tome VI.2 (Paris)


Cambridge, E., 1989. 'Why did the Community of St Cuthbert settle at Chester-le-Street?', in Bonner, Rollason and Stancliffe 1989, 367–86

Cambridge, E., 1995a. 'Anglo-Saxon cross-arm', *Archaeol. Aeliana*, ser. 5, XXIII,
Camden, W., 1607. Britannia, siue florissimorum regnorum Angliae, Scotiae, Hiberniae, et insularum adiacentium ex intima antiquitate chrorographica descriptio ... (London)
[Carter, J.], 1806. 'Pursuits of architectural innovation, no. XCIX', Gentleman's Mag., LXXVI, pt. 2, 624–8
Carver, M., 1998. 'Conversion and politics on the eastern seaboard of Britain: some archaeological indicators', in B. Crawford (ed.), Conversion and Christianity in the North Sea World, St John's House Papers, 8 (St Andrews), 11–40
Church guide, n.d. All Saints Church, Terrington (privately printed)
Church guide, n.d. The Parish Church of St Bartholomew, West Witton, North Yorkshire (privately printed)
Clapham, A. W., 1927. 'The carved stones at Breedon-on-the-Hill, Leicestershire, and their position in the history of English art', Archaeologia, LXXVII, 219–40
Clapham, A. W., 1930. English Romanesque Architecture before the Conquest (Oxford)
Coatsworth, E., 1989. 'The pectoral cross and portable altar from the tomb of St Cuthbert', in Bonner, Rollason and Stancliffe 1989, 287–301
Cole, A. S., 1930. 'The Easby Abbey cross', The Times, 18 September 1930, 8
Colgrave, B. (ed.), 1927. The Life of Bishop Wilfrid by Eddius Stephanus (Cambridge)
Colgrave, B. (ed.), 1968. The Earliest Life of Gregory the Great by an Anonymous Monk of Whitby (Lawrence, Kansas)
Collingwood, W. G., 1908. Scandinavian Britain (London)
Collingwood, W. G., 1909b. New finds of pre-Norman stones at Bedale, ibid., XX, 259–60
Collingwood, W. G., 1911. Anglian and Anglo-Danish sculpture in the East Riding of Yorkshire, with addenda to the North Riding, ibid., XXI, 254–302
Collingwood, W. G., 1915. Anglian and Anglo-Danish sculpture in the West Riding, with addenda to the North and East Ridings and York, and a general review of the early Christian monuments of Yorkshire, ibid., XXIII, 129–299
Collingwood, W. G., 1927a. Northumbrian Crosses of the Pre-Norman Age (London)
Collingwood, W. G., 1932. A pedigree of Anglian crosses, Antiquity, VI, 35–54
Conway, M., 1912. The Bewcastle and Ruthwell crosses, Burlington Mag., XXI, 193–4
Cox, J. C., 1891. On a grave-slab in Easington church, Yorkshire, The Antiquary, XXIV, 106–8
Cramp, R., 1965b. Early Northumbrian Sculpture, Jarrow Lecture (Jarrow)
Cramp, R., 1967. The Monastic Arts of Northumbria, Arts Council (London)
Cramp, R., 1970. The position of the Otley crosses in English sculpture of the eighth to ninth centuries, in V. M. šči (ed.), Kolloquium über spätantike und frühmittelalterliche Skulptur, II (Mainz), 55–63
Cramp, R., 1972. Tradition and innovation in English stone sculpture of the tenth to the eleventh centuries, in V. M. šči (ed.), Kolloquium über spätantike und frühmittelalterliche Skulptur, III (Mainz), 139–48
Cramp, R., 1974. 'Early Northumbrian sculpture at Hexham', in D. P. Kirby (ed.), *Saint Wilfrid at Hexham* (Newcastle upon Tyne), 115–40, 172–9
Cramp, R., 1982. 'The Viking image', in R. T. Farrell (ed.), *The Vikings* (London and Chichester), 8–19
Cramp, R., 1993. 'A reconsideration of the monastic site of Whitby', in Spearman and Higgitt 1993, 64–73
Crossley, E. W., 1929. 'Yorkshire scheduled monuments', *Yorkshire Archaeol. J.*, XXIX, 338
Crowther, J., 1888. *A History of the Ancient Parish of Lythe* (Whitby)

Dahl, I., 1938. *Substantival Inflexion in Early Old English; Vocalic Stems*, Lund Studies in English, 7 (Lund)
Daniels, R., 1995. 'The church, the manor and settlement: the evidence from Cleveland', in Vyner 1995, 79–90
Dickinson, K. S., 1936. *History of the Church and Parish of Romaldkirk* (Romaldkirk)
Dunraven, the Earl of, 1874. 'On an ancient chalice and brooches lately found at Ardagh',' Trans. Roy. Ir. Acad., XXIV, 433–54


Edleston, R. H., 1923–4b. 'Forcett church', ibid., ser. 4, I, 295


Edwards, W., 1924. The Early History of the North Riding (London)


Ekwall, B. O. E., 1930. 'How long did the Scandinavian language survive in England?', in N. Bagholm, A. Brusendorff and C. A. Bodelsen (eds.), A Grammatical Miscellany Offered to Otto Jespersen on his Seventieth Birthday (Copenhagen and London), 17–30


Elgee, F., 1930. Early Man in North-East Yorkshire (Gloucester)

Elgee, F., and Elgee, H. W., 1933. The Archaeology of Yorkshire (London)

Elliott, R. W., 1959. Runes: An Introduction (Manchester)


Fallow, T. M., 1892. 'On a portion of an early dial bearing runes, recently found', The Reliquary, n. ser., VI, 65–7


Fallow, T. M., 1911. 'The Fallow papers', Yorkshire Archaeol. J., XXI, 225–53


Feilitzen, O. von, 1937. The Pre-Conquest Personal Names of Domesday Book (Uppsala)


Fellows-Jensen, G., 1987a. 'To divide the Danes from the Norwegians: on Scandinavian settlement in the British Isles', Nomina, XI, 35–60


Ferguson, R. S., 1894. *A History of Westmorland* (London)
Fisher, J., 1865. *The History and Antiquities of Masham and Mashamshire ...* (London)
Fowler, J. T., 1895. 'Runic dial found at Skelton', *Yorkshire Archaeol. J.*, XIII, 189–90

Gill, T., 1852. *Vallis Eboracensis: comprising the history and antiquities of Easingwold and its neighbourhood* (London)
Glynne, S., 1888. 'Notes on Yorkshire churches', *Yorkshire Archaeol. J.*, XIV, 158–84
Glynne, S., 1915. 'Notes on Yorkshire churches', ibid., XXIII, 452–77
Glynne, S., 1922. 'Notes on Yorkshire churches', ibid., XXVI, 259–94
Gough, R. (ed.), 1789. *Britannia: or, a chorographical description of the flourishing kingdoms of England, Scotland, and Ireland, and the islands adjacent; from the
earliest antiquity. By William Camden. Translated from the edition published by the author in MDCVII. Enlarged by the latest discoveries ..., III (London)

**Gough, R., 1790.** 'Scultures from various parts of Yorkshire ...', in J. Carter (ed.), Specimens of the Ancient Sculpture and Painting, now remaining in this kingdom ..., II (London), 53–4


**Gough, R., 1838.** 'Scultures from various parts of Yorkshire ...', in J. Carter (ed.), Specimens of the Ancient Sculpture and Painting now Remaining in England ... a new and improved edition arranged in topographical order ... (London), 144–5

**Grabar, A., 1966.** Byzantium, from the Death of Theodosius to the Rise of Islam (London)

**Graham, L., 1993.** The Crosses of the North Yorkshire Moors (Selly Hill)


**Graham-Campbell, J., 1980b.** The Viking World (London)


**Grainge, W., 1859.** The Vale of Mowbray: a historical and topographical account of Thirsk and its neighbourhood (London and Ripon)

**Graves, J., 1808.** The History of Cleveland, in the North Riding of the County of York ... (Carlisle)

**Green, A. R., 1928.** 'Anglo-Saxon sundials', Antiq. J., VIII, 489–516

**Green, V. H. H., n.d.** Hauxwell Church (Barnard Castle)


**Greenwell, W., 1869–79b.** 'President's address 6 May 1876', ibid., II, lxv–lxix

**Greenwell, W., 1869–79c.** 'President's address 9 May 1878', ibid., II, lxxxi–lxxxi


**Guest, E., 1883.** Origines Celtica, 2 vols. (London)


**Hadley, D. M., 2000.** The Northern Danelaw: its social structure, c. 800–1100 (London and New York)

**Hagan-Gowe, A., 1930.** 'Easby cross', The Times, 22 October 1930, 12

**Haigh, D. H., 1846.** 'Notes on monumental stones discovered at Hartlepool', J. Brit. Archaeol. Ass., I, 185–96

**Haigh, D. H., 1852.** In `Proceedings ... 15 January 1851', ibid., VII, 75–6


**Haigh, D. H., 1861.** The Conquest of Britain by the Anglo-Saxons (London)


**Haigh, D. H., 1881a.** 'Note on an inscribed stone at Wensley', Yorkshire Archaeol. J., VI, 45–6

**Haigh, D. H. (ed. J. T. Fowler), 1881b.** 'On an inscribed stone found at Yarm', ibid., VI, 47–52

**Hall, G. R., 1889.** 'Notes on a pre-Conquest memorial stone from Birtley ...';
Archaeol. Aeliana, n. ser., XIII, 252–77
Hall, R. A., 1990. *Viking Age Archaeology in Britain and Ireland*, Shire Archaeology, 60 (Princes Risborough)
Harrison, W., 1841. 'Notices of Wensley church, Yorkshire', *Gentleman's Mag.*, n. ser., XVI, pt. 2, 380
Haseleff, A., 1934. *Pre-Romanesque Sculpture in Italy* (Florence)
Henderson, I., 1986. 'The "David cycle" in Pictish art', in Higgitt 1986a, 87–123
Henry, F., 1964. *Irish High Crosses* (Dublin)
Heslop, D. H., 1983. 'Excavations in Yarm', in Cleveland County Archaeology, *Recent Excavations in Cleveland* (Middlesbrough), 37–43
Heslop, D. H., 1990. 'The church of St Mary Magdalene, Yarm, Cleveland', *Durham Archaeol. J.*., VI, 35–43
Hicks, C., 1993. *Animals in Early Medieval Art* (Edinburgh)
Higgitt, J., 1986b. 'Words and crosses: the inscribed stone cross in early medieval Britain and Ireland', in Higgitt 1986a, 125–52
Higgitt, J., 1990a. 'Anglo-Saxon painted lettering at St Patrick's Chapel, Heysham', in Cather, Park and Williamson 1990, 31–40
Hodgson, J., 1820. *A Topographical and Historical Description of the County of Westmoreland ...* (London)
Horsfall, T., 1912. *Notes on the Manor of Well and Snape in the North Riding of the County of Yorkshire* (Leeds)
Hübner, AE., 1876. *Inscriptiones Britanniae Christianae* (Berlin and London)
Hugall, J. W., and Fletcher, P. J., 1850–1. 'Yorkshire ecclesiology, or notes on an

Hutchinson, W., 1776. *An Excursion to the Lakes in Westmoreland and Cumberland; with a tour through part of the northern counties, in the years 1773 and 1774* (London)


I’Anson, W. M., 1920. ’Coverham Abbey’, ibid., XXV, 273–301

Ingledew, C. J. D., 1858. *The History and Antiquities of North Allerton, in the County of York* (London)


Jacobsen, L., and Moltke, E., 1942. *Danmarks runeindskrifter: text* (Copenhagen)


Johnson, W., 1912. *Byways in British Archaeology* (Cambridge)


Kelly, 1879. *Kelly’s Directory of the North and East Ridings of Yorkshire, with the City of York* (3 edn., London)

Kelly, 1893. *Kelly’s Directory of the North and East Ridings ...* (5 edn., London)

Kelly, 1897. *Kelly’s Directory of the North and East Ridings ...* (6 edn., London)


Kelly, 1933. *Kelly’s Directory of the North and East Ridings ...* (14 edn., London)


Kendall, H. P., 1932. *History of the Abbey of Whitby* (Whitby)


Kermode, P. M. C., 1907. *Manx Crosses, or the inscribed and sculptured monuments*
of the Isle of Man (London and Derby)


Kettlewell, R. M., 1938. Cleveland Village, being notes ... on some of the records of the parish of Great Ayton ... (Redcar)


Knight, J. K., 1999. The End of Antiquity: archaeology, society and religion AD 235–700 (Stroud and Charleston)


Krapp, G. P., 1931. The Junius Manuscript (London)


Lang, J. T., 1988a. *Anglo-Saxon Sculpture*, Shire Archaeology, 52 (Princes Risborough)
Lang, J. T., 1988c. 'Some units of linear measurement in Insular art', in G. Mac Niocaill and P. F. Wallace (eds.), *Keimelia: studies in medieval archaeology in memory of Tom Delaney* (Galway), 95–101
Lang, J. T., 1990b. 'The painting of pre-Conquest sculpture in Northumbria', in Cather, Park and Williamson 1990, 135–46
Lang, J. T., 1993. 'Survival and revival in Insular art: Northumbrian sculpture of the 8th to 10th centuries', in Spearman and Higgitt 1993, 261–7
Lang, J. T., 1994a. 'The Easby cross', *Richmond Review*, XVII, 14–17
Lang, J. T., and Henderson, L. R., forthcoming. 'Conversations in material culture: Hiberno-Norse sculpture at Kirklevington'
Lawton, G., 1842. *Collectio Rerum Ecclesiasticarum de Dioecesib Eboracensi; or, collections relative to churches and chapels within the diocese of York* (London)
Laybourn, K., 1979. *Historical Notes on the Parish Church of Gilling West, North Yorkshire* (Richmond)
Lickess, D. P., 1983. *All Saints' Church, Rudby-in-Cleveland: history and guide* (Rudby)
Lofthouse, R., 1896–8. 'Some account of the remains of Norman architecture in

Longhurst, M., 1931. 'The Easby cross', *Archaeologia*, LXXXI, 43–7


Longstaffe, W. H., 1847. In 'Archaeological intelligence', ibid., IV, 357–8


Longstaffe, W. H., 1854. *The History and Antiquities of the Parish of Darlington ...* (Darlington and London)


Lunn, J. R., [1867]. *The Ecclesiology of the Rural Deanery of Boroughbridge, in the County of York and Diocese of Ripon ...* (Lincoln)


McCall, H. B., 1908. *Notes on the Church of St Mary the Virgin, Wath* (Edinburgh)

McCall, H. B., 1909. 'The peculiar of Masham cum Kirkby Malzeard', *Yorkshire Archaeol. J.*, XX, 233–53


McCall, H. B., 1932–4. 'Pre-Norman stone at Masham', *Yorkshire Archaeol. J.*, XXXI, 94

Mac Dermott, M., 1955. 'The Kells crozier', *Archaeologia*, XCVI, 59–113


Mac Lean, D., 1995. 'Technique and contact: carpentry-constructed Insular stone crosses', in Bourke 1995, 167–75


Meadows, P. M., 1994. 'Cleveland churches, restoration and rebuilding 1730–1840:
part 1', Cleveland History, LXVI (Autumn 1994), 21–33
Moltke, E., 1985. Runes and their Origin: Denmark and elsewhere (Copenhagen)
Morris, C. D., 1976a. 'Pre-Conquest sculpture of the Tees valley', Medieval Archaeol., XX, 140–6
Morris, C. D., 1976b. 'Some further notes on pre-Norman sculpture', Archaeological Newsbulletin for C.B.A. Regional Group 3, no. 14 (September 1976), 11–12
Morris, J. E., 1904. The North Riding of Yorkshire (1 edn., London)
Morris, J. E., 1911. The West Riding of Yorkshire (1 edn., London)
Morris, J. E., 1931. The North Riding of Yorkshire (3 edn., London)
Nash-Williams, V. E., 1950. The Early Christian Monuments of Wales (Cardiff)
Nichols, J. G., 1836. 'Ancient sepulchral crosses' or 'Crosses at Canterbury and Wensley', Gentleman's Mag., n. ser., VI, pt. 2, 376–8
Nicolson, J., and Burn, R., 1777. The History and Antiquities of the Counties of Westmorland and Cumberland, 2 vols. (London)
Noreen, A., 1923. Altsländische und Altnorwegische Grammatik (Laut- und Flexionslehre), 4 edn. (Halle (Saale))
Oakeshott, W., 1959. Classical Inspiration in Medieval Art (London)
Okasha, E., 1970. 'A new inscription from Ramsey Island', Archaeol. Cambrensis, CXIX, 68–70


Oliver, W., 1943. *St Mary's Church, Brignall* (Barnard Castle).


Archaeologia, CIV, 209–34
Petitgrew, T. J., 1888. Chronicles of the Tombs: a select collection of epitaphs, etc. (London)
Ploss, E., 1966. Siegfried-Sigurd, der Drachenkämpfer (Cologne)
Pontefract, E., and Hartley, M., [1936]. The Charm of Yorkshire Churches (Leeds)
Porter, A. K., 1931. The Crosses and Culture of Ireland (New York)
Prior, E. S., and Gardner, A., 1912. An Account of Medieval Figure Sculpture in England (Cambridge)
Ramsden, D. M., 1948. From Stainmore to the Tees (Clapham)
Raw, B. C., 1990. Anglo-Saxon Crucifixion Iconography and the Art of the Monastic Revival (Cambridge)
Redin, M., 1919. Studies on Uncompounded Personal Names in Old English (Inaugural Dissertation), Uppsala Universitets Årsskrift 1919, Filosofi, Språkvetenskap och Historiska Vetenskapar, 2 (Uppsala)
Redundant Churches Fund, 1990b. Holy Trinity, Coverham, North Yorkshire (London)
Rimmington, N., 1999. 'Stone crosses of County Durham', Church Archaeol., III, 44–
Rivoira, G. T., 1912. 'Antiquities of St Andrews', *Burlington Mag.*, XXI, 15–25
Robinson, F. K., 1860. 'Whitby: Its Abbey, and the Principal Parts of the Neighbourhood ...' (Whitby)
Rodwell, W., 1981. *The Archaeology of the English Church* (London)
Rowe, G., 1870. 'On the Saxon church of All Saints, Kirby Hill, Boroughbridge', ibid., X, pt. 2, 239–43
Rowe, G., 1875. 'The frescoes in Easby church, Yorkshire', ibid., XIII, pt. 1, 66–74
Rowe, G., 1877. 'Remarks on some monumental stones found at Brompton, Northallerton, Yorkshire', ibid., XIV, pt. 1, 61–5
Roy, W., 1793. *The Military Antiquities of the Romans in Britain* (London)
Royal Commission on Historical Monuments (England), 1936. *An Inventory of the Historical Monuments in Westmorland* (London)
Ryder, P. F., 1963. 'Marrick Priory, Swaledale' (unpublished report, containing observations, photographs and sketches made from a visit to Marrick Priory in 1963)
Ryder, P. F., [1986]. *The Old Church of St Mary, Brignall* (Newcastle upon Tyne)
Saywell, J. L., 1886. 'Northallerton church, Yorks.', *Yorkshire Archaeol. J.*, IX, 477–99
Scarth, H. M., 1887. 'Roman altars preserved at Rokeby and the Roman stations at Greta Bridge and Piersbridge [sic]', J. Brit. Archaeol. Ass., XLIII, 124–32


Schmidt, H., 1994. Building Customs in Viking Age Denmark (Heming)

Schultz, C. G., 1942. 'Vikingetidshuset paa Trelleborg', Fra Nationalmuseets Arbejdsmark 1942 (Copenhagen), 17–30

Scott, F. S., 1959. 'Pre-Conquest sculpture and the common seal of Hartlepool', Archaeol. Aeliana, ser. 4, XXXVII, 279–87

Searle, W. G., 1897. Onomasticon Anglosaxonum ... (Cambridge)

Senior, J. R., 1989. 'The selection of dimensional and ornamental stone types used in some northern monasteries - the exploitation and distribution of a natural resource', in Gilchrist and Mytum 1989, 223–50


Sheppard, T., 1932. 'Easby cross', in Ours (The Magazine of Reckitts), XIV, pt. 3, 130–2

Sheppard, T., 1933. 'Easby cross', in Record of Additions, Hull Museum Publications, 181 (Hull), not paginated


Sheppard, T., 1939. Viking and Other Relics at Crayke, Yorkshire, Hull Museum Publications, 203 (Hull)


Shetelig, H., 1954. 'The Norse style of ornamentation in the Viking settlements', in idem (ed.), Viking Antiquities in Great Britain and Ireland, VI, Civilisation of the Viking Settlers in Relation to their Old and New Countries (Oslo), 113–50


Skene, W. F. (ed.), 1867. Chronicles of the Picts, Chronicles of the Scots, and Other Early Memorialis of Scottish History (Edinburgh)

Smith, A. H., 1928. The Place-Names of the North Riding of Yorkshire, English Place-Name Society, 5 (Cambridge)

Smith, L. T. (ed.), 1909. The Itinerary of John Leland in or about the years 1535–1543, parts VII and VIII (London)

Smith, R. A., 1912. 'Anglo-Saxon remains', in Page, W. 1912, 73–108

Smith, R. A., 1923–4. 'Examples of Anglian art', Archaeologia, LXXIV, 233–54


Speed, J., 1611. The Historie of Great Britaine under the Conquests of the Romans, Saxons, Danes and Normans ... (London)

Speight, H., 1897. Romantic Richmondshire. Being a complete account of the
history, antiquities and scenery of the picturesque valleys of the Swale and Yore
(London)
Spencer, T., 1889. Spencer's Illustrated Guide to Richmond ... (Richmond)
Stapleton, H., 1923. The Church of All Saints, Kirkby-on-the-Moor (otherwise Kirby Hill) ... (Leeds)
Stephens, G., 1884a. The Old-northern Runic Monuments of Scandinavia and England, III (London and Copenhagen)
Stephens, G., 1894. The Runes, Whence Came They (London and Copenhagen)
Stevens, W. O., 1904. The Cross in the Life and Literature of the Anglo-Saxons, Yale Studies in English, 23 (New York)
Stone, L., 1955. Sculpture in Britain: the Middle Ages (Harmondsworth)
Stone, L., 1972. Sculpture in Britain: the Middle Ages (2 edn., Harmondsworth)
Styles, T., 1998. 'Whitby revisited: Bede's explanation of Streanaeshalch', Nomina, XXI, 133–48
Sweet, H., 1885. The Oldest English Texts, Early English Text Society, old ser., 83 (London)

23

Thompson, A. H., 1908. 'The village churches of Yorkshire', in Fallow 1908, 106–64
Thompson, A. H., 1913. 'Leake. Church of St Mary', *Yorkshire Archaeol. J.*, XXII, 231–5
Topham, J., 1882. 'Supposed Roman remains found near Middleham', ibid., VII, 459–64

Victoria and Albert Museum, 1931. *Review of the Principal Acquisitions During the Year 1930* (London)
Victoria and Albert Museum, 1932. *Review of the Principal Acquisitions During the Year 1931* (London)

Walters, T., 1936. 'Sweet Upleatham': being notes about a Cleveland country parish (Marske-by-the-Sea)
Walton, J., 1954. 'Hogback tombstones and the Anglo-Danish house', *Antiquity*, XXVIII, 68–77
Warren, F. E., 1881. *The Liturgy and Ritual of the Celtic Church* (Oxford)
Watkin, J. R., 1986. 'A late Anglo-Saxon sword from Gilling West, N. Yorkshire', 
*Medieval Archaeol.*, XXX, 93–9


Wellbeloved, C., 1881. *A Descriptive Account of the Antiquities in the Grounds and in the Museum of the Yorkshire Philosophical Society* (7 edn., York)


Whellan, T., 1859. *History and Topography of the City of York and the North Riding of Yorkshire ..., 2 vols.* (Beverley)


White, W., 1840. *History, Gazetteer and Directory of the North and East Ridings of Yorkshire* (Sheffield)


Wilson, P. R., 1999. 'Catterick', *Current Archaeol.*, no. 166 (XIV, pt. 10), 379–86

Wilson, P. R., Carwell, P., Cramp, R. J., Evans, J., Taylor-Wilson, R. H.,


Woodwark, T. H., 1924. *The Crosses on the North York Moors* (Whitby)


Young, G., 1817. *A History of Whitby and Streoneshalh Abbey ....*, 2 vols. (Whitby)


